Protection of civilians: Human rights violations documented in provinces affected by conflict
United Nations Joint Human Rights Office in the DRC (UNJHRO) MONUSCO – OHCHR
April 2020

REPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (DRC)

Figure 1. Percentage of violations per territory

North Kivu
- Nyiragongo: 70% by State agents, 30% by armed groups
- Lubero: 45% by State agents, 55% by armed groups
- Rutshuru: 65% by State agents, 35% by armed groups
- Masisi: 75% by State agents
- Beni: 53% by State agents, 47% by armed groups
- Walikale: 100% by State agents
- Butembo: 100% by State agents
- Goma: 100% by State agents

South Kivu
- Shabunda: 40% by State agents, 60% by armed groups
- Bukavu: 100% by State agents
- Mwenga: 24% by State agents, 76% by armed groups
- Fizi: 75% by State agents
- Uvira: 60% by State agents, 40% by armed groups
- Walungu: 64% by State agents, 36% by armed groups
- Kabare: 68% by State agents, 12% by armed groups
- Kalehe: 50% by State agents, 50% by armed groups

Ituri
- Djugu: 38% by State agents, 12% by armed groups
- Irumu: 100% by State agents
- Mahagi: 100% by State agents
- Mangabasa: 33% by State agents, 67% by armed groups

Haut & Bas-Uele
- Dungu (Bas-U.): 100% by State agents
- Faradje (Bas-U.): 100% by State agents
- Bondo (Bas-U.): 100% by State agents

The provinces concerned in this section are determined by the MARA Working Group which reports to the SRSG on Sexual Violence in Conflict. In 2020, they include the provinces above as well as Haut-Katanga, Lualaba, Haut-Lomami and Tshopo.

Figure 2. Number of violations per province in DRC

The boundaries and names shown and designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Figure 3/4. Quarterly evolution of the number of human rights violations / Reported violations per alleged perpetrator

- FARDC: 145 violations in February-19, 128 in March-19, 38 in April-20
- PNC: 255 violations in February-19, 237 in March-19, 68 in April-20
- Other State agents: 6 violations in February-19, 9 in March-19, 12 in April-20
- ANR: 23 violations in February-19, 29 in March-19, 5 in April-20

- Armed assailants: 105 violations in February-19, 81 in March-19, 34 in April-20
- Mayi-Mayi: 49 violations in February-19, 43 in March-19, 22 in April-20
- Nyatura: 43 violations in February-19, 36 in March-19, 16 in April-20
- FDLR: 38 violations in February-19, 34 in March-19, 12 in April-20
- NDC: 36 violations in February-19, 34 in March-19, 9 in April-20
- Rayia Mutomboki: 34 violations in February-19, 32 in March-19, 1 in April-20
- Other armed groups: 32 violations in February-19, 22 in March-19, 1 in April-20
- LRA: 16 violations in February-19, 12 in March-19, 7 in April-20
- Twa: 14 violations in February-19, 10 in March-19, 4 in April-20
- ADF: 12 violations in February-19, 9 in March-19, 5 in April-20
- MM Mazembe: 9 violations in February-19, 6 in March-19, 4 in April-20
- MM Yakutumba: 7 violations in February-19, 6 in March-19, 2 in April-20
- APCLS: 6 violations in February-19, 5 in March-19, 2 in April-20

- FARDC: 6 total victims in April-20
- PNC: 4 total victims in April-20
- Other State agents: 3 total victims in April-20
- ANR: 1 total victim in April-20
- Armed assailants: 47 total victims in April-20
- Mayi-Mayi: 22 total victims in April-20
- Nyatura: 12 total victims in April-20
- FDLR: 20 total victims in April-20
- NDC: 19 total victims in April-20
- Rayia Mutomboki: 15 total victims in April-20
- Other armed groups: 14 total victims in April-20
- LRA: 12 total victims in April-20
- Twa: 11 total victims in April-20
- ADF: 9 total victims in April-20
- MM Mazembe: 8 total victims in April-20
- MM Yakutumba: 5 total victims in April-20
- APCLS: 4 total victims in April-20

Create Date: 17 May 2020  Sources: OHCHR, UNJHRO  Contact: monusco-jhro-nri@un.org
REPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO (DRC)

Figure 1. Percentage of alleged perpetrators

- 10% Armed groups (11)
- 12% ANR (13)
- 26% FARDC (29)
- 39% PNC (44)
- 13% Other State actors (15)

Total violations: 111

Figure 2. Percentage of victims and reported affiliation

- 30% Members of political parties (32)
- 21% Civil society members (22)
- 9% Media (9)
- 40% Others / non-identified (42)

Total victims: 105

Figure 3. Number of violations per province in DRC

Figure 4. Monthly evolution of documented human rights violations

Total reported violations:

- July-19: 38
- Aug-19: 59
- Sept-19: 61
- Oct-19: 51
- Nov-19: 67
- Dec-19: 41
- Jan-20: 91
- Feb-20: 62
- Mar-20: 127
- Apr-20: 111

The figures mentioned in this fact sheet do not reflect a complete overview of the human rights violations in the DRC but only relate to the cases documented and verified by the UNJHRO through OHCHR methodology and standards. Statistics on the number of violations reported may increase or decrease over a given period of time due to numerous factors outside the control or knowledge of the UNJHRO, and must therefore be used with caution.

TOTAL REPORTED VIOLATIONS

111 ↓
April 2020

127
March 2019